# Becoming the Mindful GME Leader: Strategies for Success APPD Fellowship Program Director Symposium - 5.5.17

John D Mahan, MD, Pediatric Residency and Pediatric Nephrology Fellowship Program Director, Nationwide Children's Hospital, Hilary McClafferty, MD, Chair of the AAP Section on Integrative Medicine Executive Committee, University of Arizona; Pnina Weiss, MD, Director of Pediatric Fellowships, Yale University

# **Objectives:**

- Define the value of sleep and demonstrate methods to assess appropriate sleep needs and recognize fatigue in yourself and colleagues
- Define the dynamic relationship between burnout and resilience and methods to promote resilience and wellness in yourself and colleagues
- Define the essential characteristics of mindfulness activities (mindful movement and eating; relaxation techniques; and meditation)
- Demonstrate mindfulness techniques and methods to develop mindfulness skills for yourself and colleagues

# Agenda

5 Min	Intro and agenda (JDM)	
10 Min	Sleep – a necessary part of every day! (PW)	
10 Min	Identify the barriers to adequate, good quality sleep and develop strategies	Interactive
	to improve - discussion (small group activity) (PW/JDM)	
10 Min	The dynamic relationship between burnout and resilience (HM)	
15 Min	Assess your burnout and resilience – discussion of strategies for	Interactive
	mitigating/preventing burnout (small group activity) (HM/JDM)	
10 Min	Mindfulness – the construct (JDM) and group demonstration (HM)	Interactive
15 Min	Developing a Mindful GME Leader Action Plan - Incorporating Mindfulness	Interactive
	and Healthy Choices into your life (small group activity) (HM/JDM)	
15 Min	Report out and Wrap-up (PW/HM/JDM)	Interactive
	10 Min 10 Min 10 Min 15 Min 10 Min 15 Min	10 MinSleep – a necessary part of every day! (PW)10 MinIdentify the barriers to adequate, good quality sleep and develop strategies to improve - discussion (small group activity) (PW/JDM)10 MinThe dynamic relationship between burnout and resilience (HM)15 MinAssess your burnout and resilience – discussion of strategies for mitigating/preventing burnout (small group activity) (HM/JDM)10 MinMindfulness – the construct (JDM) and group demonstration (HM)15 MinDeveloping a Mindful GME Leader Action Plan - Incorporating Mindfulness and Healthy Choices into your life (small group activity) (HM/JDM)

### 1. Introduction

### 2. Sleep

# **Epworth Sleepiness Scale**

### THE EPWORTH SLEEPINESS SCALE

How likely are you to doze off or fall asleep in the following situations, in contrast to feeling just tired? This refers to your usual way of life in recent times. Even if you have not done some of these things recently try to work out how they would have affected you. Use following scale to choose the most appropriate number for each situation:

#### 3. Assess your sleep and sleepiness

Identify the barriers to adequate, good quality sleep and develop strategies to improve

Chart 1: Barriers to adequate, good quality sleep

Chart 2: Strategies for improving your sleep value (list 1-3)

### 4. Burnout – Resilience

#### 5. Assess your burnout and resilience

Complete short 2 item Burnout Questions and Mayo Well Being Index online and Smith's Brief Resilience Scale in SG; complete chart 1) to identify their major areas of internal and external stress and 2) define strategies for promoting their resilience.

#### 2 Item Burnout Questions 2. I Feel Burned Out From My Work:

- A. Never
- B. Few times a year or less
- C. Once a month or less
- D. Few times a month
- E. Once a week
- F. Few times a week
- G. Every day

#### 3. I Have Become More Callous Toward People Since I Took this Job:

- A. Never
- B. Few times a year or less
- C. Once a month or less
- D. Few times a month
- E. Once a week
- F. Few times a week
- G. Every day

#### Mayo Well Being Index

#### Yes/No

1. Have you felt burned out from your work? -

- 2. Have you worried that your work is hardening you emotionally? -
- 3. Have you often been bothered by feeling down, depressed, or hopeless? -
- 4. Have you fallen asleep while stopped in traffic or driving? -
- 5. Have you felt that all things you had to do were piling up so high that you could not overcome them? -
- 6. Have you been bothered by emotional problems (such as feeling anxious, depressed, or irritable)? -
- 7. Has your physical health interfered with your ability to do your daily work at home and/or away from home? Score (# of yes responses) = \_\_\_\_\_

ur score	<b>SD/D/N/A/SA</b> 1/2/3/4/5
	1/2/3/4/5
	5/4/3/2/1
	1/2/3/4/5
	5/4/3/2/1
	1/2/3/4/5
	5/4/3/2/1

# Strategies to mitigate/prevent burnout

Chart 3: Major areas of internal and external stress (list at 3 in each column)			
Internal	External		

Chart 4: Strategies for promoting your resilience (list at least 3)

6. Mindfulness: the Construct; Group Demonstration

7. Developing a Mindful GME Leader Action Plan

1. I commit to read more about/discuss/attend a workshop or demonstration/enroll in a course for:

2. I commit to read more about/discuss/attend a workshop or demonstration/enroll in a course for:

8. Report-Out and Wrap-Up