One Minute +10 Seconds Preceptor

| GET A COMMITMENT | • Provides assessment of learner’s knowledge/skills; teaches interpretation of data  
|                  | • Ask: "What do you think is going on with the patient?" |
| PROBE FOR SUPPORTING EVIDENCE | • Reveals learner’s thought process and identifies knowledge gaps  
|                             | • Ask: "What led you to this conclusion?" or "What else did you consider?" |
| TEACH GENERAL RULES | • Offers "pearls" which can be remembered  
|                     | • Say: "When you see this, always consider..." |
| REINFORCE WHAT WAS DONE RIGHT | • Offers positive reinforcement  
|                                | • Say: "You did an excellent job of..." |
| CORRECT MISTAKES | • Comment on omissions and misunderstandings to correct errors in judgment or reasoning  
|                  | • Say: "Next time, try to consider this..." |
| ASK "HOW CAN I BE OF HELP?" | • Allows learners to ask questions, voice areas of uncertainty, or raise issues on their own  
|                           | • Ask: "How can I be of further help in caring for this patient?" |

Adapted from: [http://geiselmed.dartmouth.edu/on-doctoring/preceptors/teaching/one-minute/](http://geiselmed.dartmouth.edu/on-doctoring/preceptors/teaching/one-minute/)
SNAPPS Model

- **Summarize**: Briefly summarize the patient’s history and examine findings
- **Narrow**: Present a 2-3 item differential diagnosis
- **Analyze**: Discuss evidence supporting and against each item on the differential
- **Probe**: Based on the three prior steps, ask the preceptor questions to help shape consideration of the differential and management
- **Plan**: Present a proposal for managing the patient
- **Select**: Choose a question to pursue in self-directed learning after the encounter

**Wolpaw TM, Wolpaw DR, Papp KK, SNAPPS: a learner-centered model for outpatient education. Acad Med. 2003 Sep;78(9):893-8**
References/Resource:


Online faculty development resource: The Educator Hub is a web-based, open-source multiprofessional e-learning resource for clinical educators. Developed by Health Education England: [https://www.e-lfh.org.uk/programmes/educator-hub/](https://www.e-lfh.org.uk/programmes/educator-hub/)